UNIT 7 At first, firstly Second Temporal After that conjunction Then Next Finallay, at last **Proced** Get best result Structure efficiently Avoid damage Aim/goal or Recipes Avoid accidents title Avoid unnecessary waste Manual Materials Steps Language Supporting Feature Simple present Imperative Verb tense

Adverb of Manner

Noun phrase

UNIT 7

PROCEDURE TEXT

A procedure is a text that explain how people make on do something step by step. The steps in procedure text must be done according by the order.

The structure of a procedure text is:

• Aim / goal or title

Mengemukakan atau memperkenalkan sesuatu yang akan dibuat atau dilakukan. Biasanya berupa judul teks prosedut.

Materials

Memaparkan began-bahan atau material yang dibutuhkan. Bagian ini tidak harus ada dalam teks.

• Steps

Mencantumkan Langkah-langkah dalam membuat atau melakukan sesuatu secara runtut.

Some language Supporting features of Procedure text:

- Imperative verbs (examples) :
 - Add two spoons of sugar into the glass
 - Stir well
 - Wait for ten minutes
 - Cut
 - Fold
 - Twist
 - Hold
- Noun phrases (examples):
 - Thick layer
 - Ground peanut
 - On tight knot
- Adverb of manner (examples):
 - Tightly
 - Well
 - Thoroughly
- Tense : Simple Present Tense :
 - You cut
 - You told
 - You mix

Recipes usually have the information presented

The purpose procedural text is to tell the reader how to do or make something. Beside manual books (e.g. How To Use Gadget, How To Use Photoshop), the most common example of a procedural text is a recipe.

Ciri Kebahasaan Teks Prosedur

- Menggunakan Simple Present Tense, seringkali dalam bentuk kalimat perintah.
- Menggunakan Temporal Conjunctions untuk menunjukkan urutan. Contoh: at first, second, after that, then, next, finally, at last, etc.
- Menggunakan Material Process

Example:

Rujak Buah

Ingredients:

• 1 cucumber : peeled

• 1 papaya : cut into ½ inch cubes

1 pineapple : cut into ½ inch cubes, fresh or canned

pineapple

• 1 apple tart : cut into ½ inch cubes

1 mango : peeled, cubed

• 3 tablespoons peanuts : roasted

1 hot chilli peppers : seeded, sliced

1 tablespon tamarind : dissolved in ½ cup water, strained

Directions:

1. Mix all the fruit together.

1/4 cup brown sugar

- 2. Grind chillies and salt.
- 3. Add brown sugar.
- 4. Add dry roasted peanuts and grind
- 5. Add tamarind liquid
- 6. Mix the sauce and fruit together
- 7. Serve chilled

How to Make a Pencil Case

Steps:

- 1. Choose the size. If you would like to place longer items, such as a ruler, in your pencil case, you'll need a long pencil case.
- 2. Find a bag or box that suits your choice of size, but ensure it's strong and clean.
- 3. Cover the box with coloured paper.
- 4. Decorate the container. Try a few, or all of the following ideas:
 - Stick on cool stickers;
 - Decorate with your own art work, with markers: draw lines, shapes, animals, people, etc.
 - Cut magazine pictures and stick on;
 - Totally cover the box with wrapping paper; and
 - Glue on shells, buttons or anything else you would like to decorate the pencil case with.
 Add glitter if you like.
- 5. Show it to all your friends and be proud of your unique pencil case.



Exercise

Ingredients:

- 800 g small new potatoes
- 3 shallots, finely chopped
- 1 tbsp small capers (optional)
- 2 tbsp cornichons, finely chopped (optional)
- · 3 tbsp mayonnaise, or to taste
- 3 tbsp extra-virgin olive oil
- 1 tbsp white vinegar
- small handful parsley leaves, roughly chopped

How to make:

- Boil the potatoes in salted water for 20 minutes until just cooked, drain, then cool.
- Cut the potatoes into chunks, then throw into a bowl with the shallots, capers and cornichons, if using. Add enough mayonnaise to bind, then mix together the olive oil and vinegar and add just enough to give a little sharpness to the salad. Stir in the finely chopped parsley and serve.

Adopted from: https://www.bbcgoodfood.com/recipes/75604/ classic-potato-salad (26th November 2018)

- Using vegetables as its ingredients, who will be probably more interested in trying the recipe?
 - A. Children.
 - B. Teenagers.
 - C. Vegetarians.
 - D. Pregnant women.
- What do we use to bind the ingredients?
 - A. Potatoes.
 - B. Mayonnaise.
 - C. White vinegar.
 - D. Extra-virgin olive oil.
- The olive oil and vinegar ... together after we add enough mayonnaise.
 - A. mix
 - B. are mixing
 - C. are mixed
 - D. were mixed

To ensure clean clothes, make the most of your washing machine. Selecting the correct wash cycle saves energy, saves water, and saves unnecessary wear and tear on your clothes. Above all, you can maintain the machine work well.

- Select a wash temperature that's as close as possible to the maximum wash temperature on the care label.
- Choose the proper spin programme. If you plan to hang out your nylon and synthetic clothes, then choose a lighter spin, so that the clothes don't pick up creases in a long spin.
- Put detergent in the machine. If you use liquid detergent, put them in before the clothes. However, powder detergent need to sit on top of the washing.
- 4. Put the dirty items in the machine. Don't overload the machine. If you pack it too tightly, there's less room for the machine to agitate the dirt out of your washing. The best way to get a correct load is to weigh it to fit in with your machine's capacity.

Adopted from: https://www.dummies.com/home-garden/home-improvement/cleaning-stain-removal/how-to-use-your-washing-machine/ (27th November 2018)

- 45. Why is it important to know the proper steps of using a washing machine?
- A. To save energy and water.
- B. To save water and detergent.
 - C. To avoid from tearing clothes.
 - D. To keep the machine durable.

When should you pour powder detergent to the washing dispenser?

- A. Before putting the washing into the machine.
 - B. After adding the clothes into the machine.
 - C. After pouring water into the machine.
 - D. After selecting the spin programme.

We should choose a lighter spin for synthetic clothes so that

- 7. A. it will save energy
 - B. it won't tear the clothes
 - C. the clothes won't wrinkle
 - D. the clothes' colors won't fade