UNIT II

Description

A. Explanation

<u>DESCRIBING PERSON</u>

Questions and answers used for describing persons:

❖ Who is/are (subject)? → asking name or status

(subject) is …

❖ What do you think about (object) ? → asking personal opinion

I think (object) is …

❖ What does/do (subject) do? → asking occupation

(subject) is/are a/an …

❖ How does/do (subject) look like? → asking someone's characteristics

(subject) looks/look like a … or (subject) is ... (adjective)

❖ How is (subject)? → asking someone's characteristics

(subject) is …

Do you still remember?

- Noun phrase
- Simple Present Tense
- Pronouns
- The difference between "nominal sentence" and "verbal sentence" and how to create them.

Read the complete sentences and change to the negative (-) and interrogative (?) form orally!

❖ (creating nominal sentences using noun phrase to describe persons)

Subject	to be	Adjective	Noun
She	is	a diligent	Student

He It			
They We You	are	dilligent	Students
I	am	a dilligent	Student

Physical features	Characteristic
Face shape:	Generous
Oval	Lazy
Round	Cheerful
Square	Hard – working
	Confident
Body shape:	Shy
Fat	Stubborn
Thin	Bad – tempered
Skinny	Mean
Tall	Energetic
Short	Intelligent
Slim	Boring
	Friendly
Hair:	Careful
Straight	Selfish
Bald	
Curly	
Wavy	
Long	
Short	
Hair color:	
Black	
Dyed	
Blond	

|	
Brunette Messy **Style:** Formal Casual Sporty Messy Tidy **Special features:** Tatooed Scarred Wrinkled Freckles	

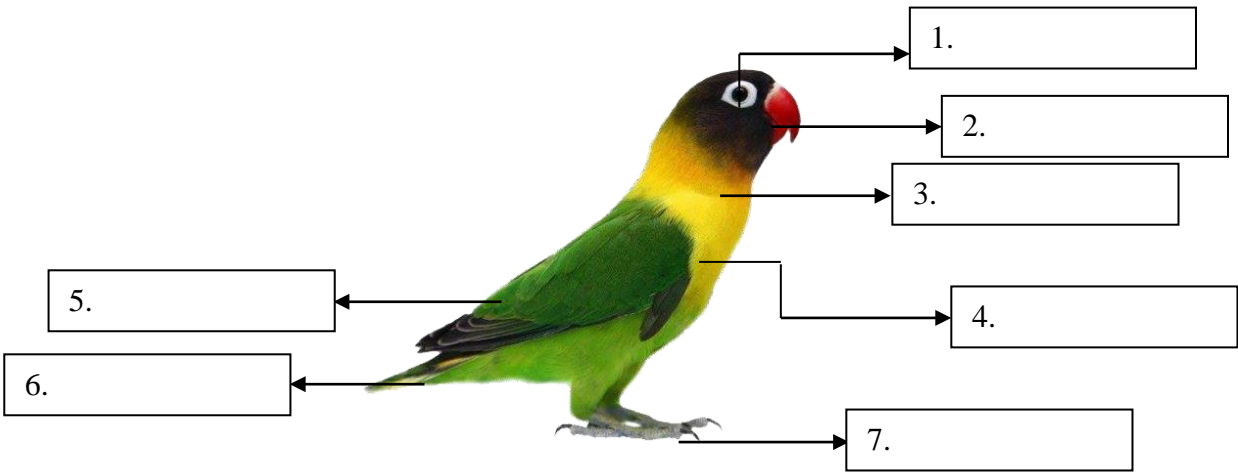❖ (creating verbal sentences using noun phrase to describe persons).

Subject	Verb	Adjective	Noun
She He It	likes	delicious	foods
I You They We	like	delicious	foods

DESCRIBING ANIMAL

Write parts of the animals. Use the words at the boxes.

1. _____

3. _____

4. _____

2. _____

| horn | tail | leg | ear |

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

5. _____

4. _____

6. _____

7. _____
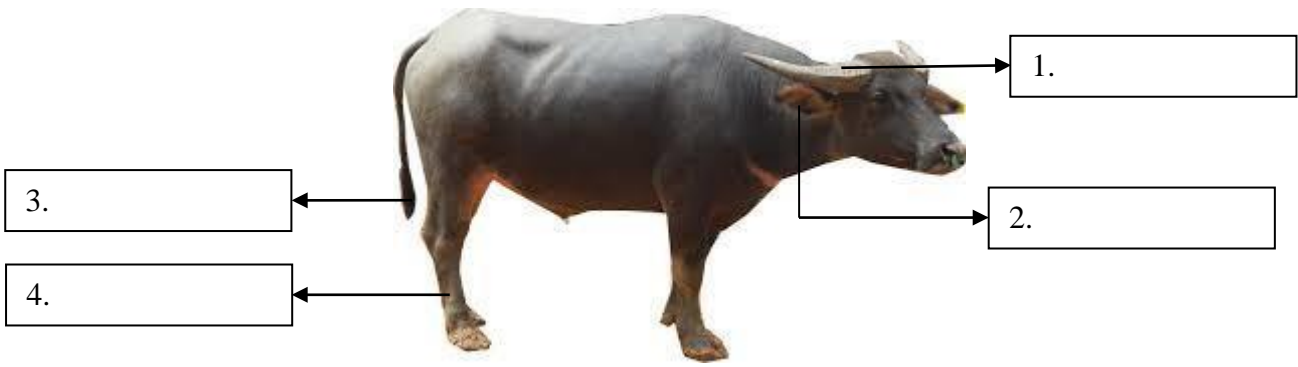
| throat | beak | eye | claws |
| tail feathers | | breast | wings |

1.

2.

3.

4.
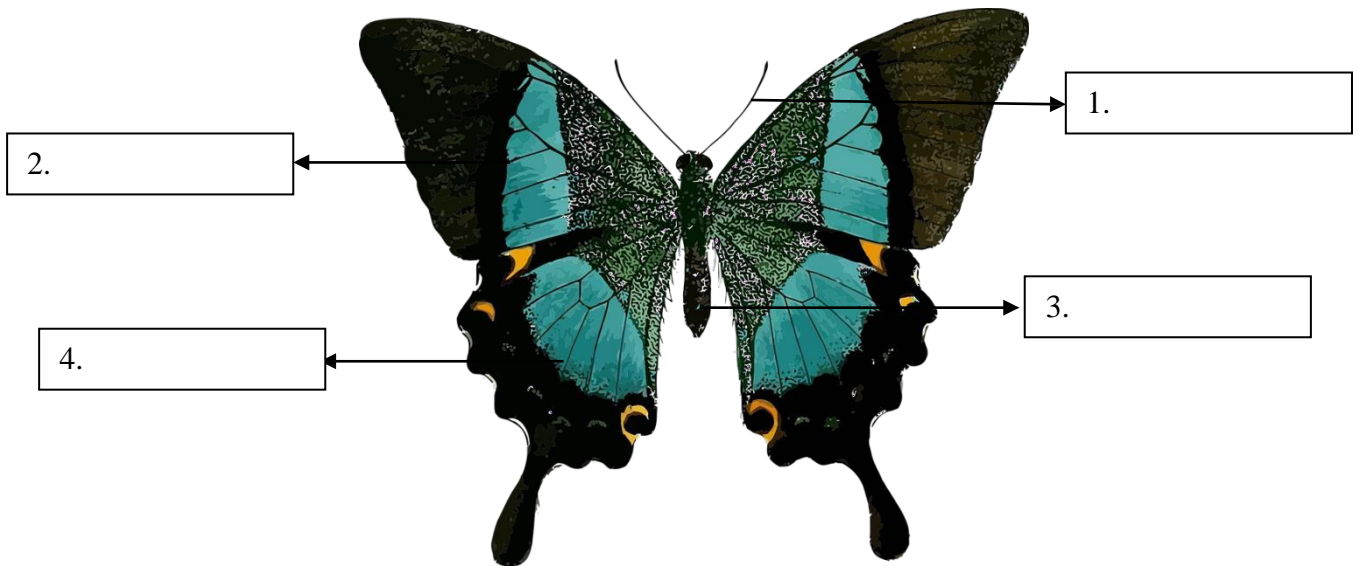
| hindwing | abdomen | antenna | forewing |

When describing your pet, you may use words describing animal characteristics.

Adjectives	Definitions	Examples
tame	used to live with people	A cat is usually a tame animal.
cute	attractive	Look at that kitten! It is very cute.
picky	choose things to do or eat	My dog is not picky. It eats everything I give.
fluffy	soft	I like to cuddle my cat. It has fluffy fur.
timid	Shy	A rabbit is usually very timid.
agile	move here and there easily	A cat is very agile. It can jump from a very high place without getting hurt.
funny	make people laugh or smile	My cat is very funny. It likes

		playing with balls.
greedy	like eating very much	The fish is very greedy. It eats all food in the tank.

DESCRIBING THINGS

When describing your favorite items, such as bag, shoes, hat, and doll, you might need to use words related to things.

Description	Vocabulary	Example
Size	big, small, medium 30cm long, 40cm wide, 50cm diameter	The ball is smalL The bag is 40cm long and 25cm wide.
Shape	square, round, triangular, rectangular, cylindrical, oval	The eraser is triangular.
Colours	red, white, black, blue, brown, reddish, turquoise	The cover of my diary is light blue.
Patterns	stripes, spots, checks, plaid, floral, ethnic, animal prints	My T-shirt has a check pattern.
Materials	fabric, metal, plastic, leather, glass	The pillow is made of soft fabric. The belt is made of strong leather.
Function	keep something, accompany me when ..., help me (stay healthy, sharpen my pencil, etc.)	The sharpener helps me sharpen my pencils. I keep my money in this new wallet.
Additional features	zipper, pocket, flip, cap	The pocket has a strong zipper.

B. Do these activities!

Match the people with their personalities!

1. He is_____. He never changes his mind.
2. She's never grumpy. She's always_____.
3. He often buys me things he's very _____.
4. She never helps me with the chores. She's very _____.
5. She only thinks herself. She's very_____.
6. She never talks to a stranger. She's very_____.
7. He gets angry easily. He's_____.
8. I'm_____. I never do things carelessy!
9. She's very_____. She talks and acts in front of people easily.
10. He's nice to others. He's very_____.
11. He's passive and_____.
12. She doesn't want to share with others. She's very_____.
13. I like doing sports and physical activities. I'm very_____.
14. He does a lot of work happily. He's_____.
15. She's very_____. She is always the best in class.

generous	lazy	bad – tempered	cheerful	had – working
shy	confident	stubborn	mean	intelligent
energetic	boring	friendly	careful	selfish

Read the text and choose the best answer!

Question 1-5

I have a little sister named Tini. She is a smart girl. Her hobby is cooking. She likes helping my mother in the kitchen. She knows a lot of names of dishes. She likes cooking many kinds of dishes, but she doesn't like cooking cakes. Her favorite dish is 'Pindang Serani', not because she likes eating it, but because she likes watching us eat it up. She wants to be a professional chef one day.

1. What is the girl's name?
    A. Rudi

B. Rani

C. Tini

D. Ani

2. What is her hobby?

   A. Watching TV

   B. Swimming

   C. Cooking

   D. Fishing

3. Why does she like cooking 'Pindang Seruni'?

   A. She likes watching the family eat it

   B. She likes eating it very much

   C. She likes fish very much

   D. She hates fish.

4. What is her dream?

   A. She wants to have a fish farming

   B. She wants to have a restaurant

   C. She wants to work abroad

   D. She wants to be a chef.

5. What is Tini lik?

   A. Friendly

   B. Smart

   C. Tiny

   D. Fat

Question 6-10

Hi, everybody! My name is Arjun. I'm eleven years old. I live in Canggu, Bali. I go to school in the morning and back home in the afternoon. I'm an outdoor type of person. My favorite sport is surfing. I go surfing almost everyday. My father is a surfing trainer. He trains tourists

patiently. He is a patient person. I help my father by preparing the surfing equipment. In the future, I want to be a surfing trainer too. It's a cool job.

6. How old is Arjun?
    A. 7 years old
    B. 9 years old
    C. 11 years old
    D. 13 years old

7. What kind of activities does Arjun like?
    A. Thrilling
    B. Outdoor
    C. Indoor
    D. Water

8. What is Arjun's tame?
    A. A surfing trainer
    B. A student
    C. A patient
    D. A tourist.

9. Why does Arjun want to be a surfing trainer?
    A. He wants to be rich
    B. He likes the equipment
    C. He thinks it's a cool job
    D. He needs money for his family.

10. Arjun's father is a …. person.
    A. rich
    B. lazy
    C. funny
    D. patient

Question 11-15

I have a little sister. Her name is Salsa. She is only a year old. She is cute. Salsa looks like a boy because her hair is very short. She can walk, but she can't speak. She likes walking around the house.

Salsa likes to play ball. Mother gave her a ball yesterday. The ball is soft. Salsa likes to kick the ball. I love my sister very much. She has the best smile in the world.

11. The writer has a ….
    A. baby
    B. little sister
    C. little brother
    D. little boy

12. Salsa is …. year(s) old
    A. 1
    B. 2
    C. 3
    D. 4

13. How is Salsa's hair?
    A. Short
    B. Thick
    C. Long
    D. Black

14. Salsa can't ….
    A. Walk
    B. Smile
    C. Speak
    D. Kick

15. The writer likes …. very much

      A. Walking around the house

      B. To play the ball

      C. Salsa's smile

      D. Speaking

Fill the blanks with "✗" if the animal doesn't have the feature or "✓" if it has, and then read the results.

Animal	Wings	Tails	Scales	Fur	Feathers	Carnivore
Turtle						
Frog						
Crab						
Goat						
Rabbit						
Chicken						
Eagle						
Dragon						
Cockroach						
Snake						

What do animals do? Match the animals with the behaviors by drawing the line.

1. Mice   a. chirp

2. Butterflies   b. crawl

3. Frog   c. leap

4. Snakes   d. swim

5. Cows   e. gnaw

6. Fish   f. moo

7. Monkeys   g. slither

8. Lizards   h. gallop

9. Horses   i. fly

10. Birds   j. grawl

Read the text and choose the best answer!

Text 1

Hello. I'm Edward. I have a pet. It is a fish. I call it 'Gali'. I really love Gali. Gali_doesn't like to be with other fish. It Will attack them. I put Gali alone in the aquarium. It swims happily inside the aquarium. I feed 'Gali' with fish food which I buy in a shop near my house.

1. Edward's pet is a . . . .

A.

B.

C.

D.

2. Why is 'Gali' alone?
   A. it is very big
   B. it attacks others
   C. the aquarium is small
   D. Edward only likes 'Gali'

3. How does Edward get Gali's food?

   A. From a market near his house

   B. From a shop near his house

   C. From his mother

   D. From his friends

4. Where does Edward keep his pet?

   A. In a shop near his house

   B. In a swimming pool

   C. In an aquarium

   D. In a fish pond.

5. How does Edward feel about his pet?

   A. He hates it

   B. He loves it

   C. He ignores it

   D. He doesn't like it

Text 2

Hello everybody! My name is Yunita. My father is a farmer. He has five cows in the barn. The cow's color are brown. The cows are fat because we feed them regularly. They eat grass and grain. They also get vaccination to keep them healthy. I help my father on the farm. I milk the cows twice a day. They make a lot of milk.

6. What is the Yunita's father?

   A. A farmer

   B. A milk seller

   C. A policeman

   D. A veterinarian

7. What is the color of the cows?

   A. Black

   B. White

C. Brown

D. Black and white

8. How many cows does he have?

   A. Three

   B. Four

   C. Two

   D. Five

9. What do the cows eat?

   A. Only fresh grass

   B. Grass and grain

   C. Peanuts

   D. Paddy

10. How often does Yunita milk the cows?

   A. Once a day

   B. Twice a day

   C. Four times a day

   D. Three times a day

Complete the sentences with the suitable adjectives.

1. Fire is_____.
2. Ice is_____.
3. Leaves are_____.
4. Flowers are_____.
5. Blood is_____.
6. A knife is_____.
7. Cotton is_____.
8. Sugar is_____.
9. Coffee is_____.
10. Iron is_____.

Find the answers to the questions!

1. Where is the book?
2. How many pencils do you have?
3. What is the bag's color?
4. Do you like your new shoes?
5. Why did you give the doll to her?
6. How long is the ruler?
7. How tall is the tree?
8. Where are the boxes?
9. Do you have a library card?
10. What is it?

A. It's green
B. I don't have it
C. I love them
D. They are under the bed
E. It's 2 m tall
F. It's 30 cm long
G. It's a sharpener
H. Two
I. It's in the bag
J. I don't like it.